

COMMUNITY CARE IN PERSPECTIVE

Care, Control and Citizenship



*Edited by
John Welshman
and Jan Walmsley*



Community Care in Perspective

Also by John Welshman

UNDERCLASS: A HISTORY OF THE EXCLUDED 1880–2000

MUNICIPAL MEDICINE: PUBLIC HEALTH IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY BRITAIN

WITNESSES TO CHANGE: FAMILIES, LEARNING DIFFICULTIES AND HISTORY
(co-edited)

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INCLUSIVE RESEARCH WITH PEOPLE WITH LEARNING DIFFICULTIES: PAST,
PRESENT AND FUTURES (co-edited)

Community Care in Perspective

Care, Control and Citizenship

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Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	viii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xi
<i>Timeline: The UK in International Context</i>	xiii
Introduction <i>Jan Walmsley and John Welshman</i>	1
Part I Ideology and Ideas	
1 Ideology, Ideas and Care in the Community, 1948–71 <i>John Welshman</i>	17
2 Ideology, Ideas and Care in the Community, 1971–2001 <i>Jan Walmsley</i>	38
Part II Organisations and Structures	
3 Organisations, Structures and Community Care, 1948–71: From Control to Care? <i>John Welshman</i>	59
4 Organisations, Structures and Community Care, 1971–2001: From Care to Citizenship? <i>Jan Walmsley</i>	77
5 Devolved Policy for People with Learning Difficulties in Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland <i>Rohhss Chapman</i>	97
Part III The UK Experience in International Context	
6 Intellectual Disabilities in the USA: From the Institution to the Community, 1948–2001 <i>James W. Trent</i>	109

7	The Development of Community Services for People with Learning Disabilities in Norway and Sweden <i>Jan Tøssebro</i>	122
8	The Evolution of Community Living in Canada: Ontario, 1945–2005 <i>Tim Stainton</i>	135
9	The Mirror Cracked: Care in the Community in Victoria, Australia <i>Kelley Johnson</i>	146
Part IV Experiences		
10	People with Learning Disabilities: Perspectives and Experiences <i>Katherine Owen and Sue Ledger</i>	159
11	The Role and Perspectives of Families <i>Sheena Rolph</i>	173
12	In the Shadow of the Poor Law: Workforce Issues <i>Duncan Mitchell and John Welshman</i>	187
13	Implementation of Community Care: Case Studies <i>Dorothy Atkinson and Sheena Rolph</i>	201
14	The Voluntary Sector <i>Liz Tilley</i>	219
	Conclusion <i>John Welshman and Jan Walmsley</i>	233
	References	242
	Index	265

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John Welshman and Jan Walmsley

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List of Abbreviations

APS	Adult Placement Scheme
ATC	Adult Training Centre
AWS	All Wales Strategy
CAMW	Central Association for Mental Welfare
CMH	Campaign for the Mentally Handicapped
ComSoc	Ministry of Community and Social Services (Canada)
CPS	Civilian Public Service (USA)
DAO	Duly Authorised Officer
DES	Department of Education and Science
DETR	Department of the Environment, Transport, and the Regions
DFEE	Department for Education and Employment
DHSS	Department of Health and Social Security
DHSSPS	Department of Health, Social Services and Public Safety (Northern Ireland)
DOH	Department of Health
ESEA	Elementary and Secondary Education Act (USA)
GPs	General Practitioners
HMC	Hospital Management Committee
HMSO	Her Majesty's Stationery Office
HRP	Homes for Retarded Persons Act (1966) (Canada)
HSC	Homes for Special Care Programme (Canada)
ICFs	Intermediate Care Facilities (USA)
IQ	Intelligence Quotient
JRF	Joseph Rowntree Foundation
JTC	Junior Training Centre
LEA	Local Education Authority
MOH	Medical Officer of Health
MWO	Mental Welfare Officer
NAMH	National Association for Mental Health
NAPBC	National Association of Parents of Backward Children
NARC	National Association for Retarded Children (USA)
NSMHCA	National Society for Mentally Handicapped Children and Adults
NCCL	National Council for Civil Liberties

xii *List of Abbreviations*

NHS	National Health Service
OACL	Ontario Association for Community Living
OAMR	Ontario Association for the Mentally Retarded
OARC	Ontario Association for Retarded Children
PARC	Pennsylvania Association for Retarded Children
RHB	Regional Hospital Board
RO	Relieving Officer
SCIE	Social Care Institute of Excellence
SEC	Social Education Centre
SRV	social role valorisation
SSI	Supplemental Security Income (USA)
VRA	Vocational Rehabilitation Act (1966) (Canada)

Timeline: The UK in International Context

Year	UK	USA	Norway and Sweden	Canada	Australia
1943				Marsh Report on Social Security	
1944	Education Act				
1945					
1946	NHS Act	National Mental Health Foundation			
1947				First experimental school in Ontario for children with IQs under 50	
1948	NHS established	Albert Deutsch <i>The Shame of the States</i> <i>Forgotten Children: The Story of Mental Deficiency</i>			
1949				Pilot Programme in Toronto illustrating need for more classes for children	
1950	NCCL, <i>50,000 Outside the Law</i>	Pearl S. Buck, <i>The Child Who Never Grew</i>			
1951	Ministry of Health, <i>Report of the Committee on Social Workers</i> (MacIntosh Report)				
1952					
1953		Dale Evans Rogers, <i>Angel Unaware</i>		Formation of the OARC	

Continued

Continued

Year	UK	USA	Norway and Sweden	Canada	Australia
1954		US Supreme Court rules that 'separate is not equal'	Swedish Act on Education and Care for People with Learning Disabilities		
1955					
1956	O'Connor and Tizard, <i>The Social Problem of Mental Deficiency</i>				
1957	<i>Royal Commission on the Law Relating to Mental Illness and Mental Deficiency 1954-57</i>				
1958	Clarke and Clarke, <i>Mental Deficiency: The Changing Outlook</i>			First conference of the Canadian Association for Retarded Children	
1959	Mental Health Act (England and Wales) Ministry of Health, Department of Health for Scotland, <i>Report of the Working Party on Social Workers (Young-husband Report)</i>		Danish law text stated as a goal that people with learning disabilities should have the opportunity to 'live a life as close to normal as possible'	Report on Orillia in the <i>Toronto Star</i>	

Continued